

## Henry GAO

School of Law  
Singapore Management University (SMU)  
55 Armenian Street  
Singapore 179943

Email: [henrygao@smu.edu.sg](mailto:henrygao@smu.edu.sg)  
Office Phone: +65 68280520



## Education

JD, Vanderbilt University, United States of America, 2002  
LLM, University College London, University of London, Great Britain, 1999  
LLB, China Youth University of Political Studies, China, 1998

## Academic Appointments

Associate Professor of Law, School of Law, SMU, Jan 2008 - Present

## RESEARCH

### Publications

#### Journal Articles [Refereed]

Digital or Trade? The Contrasting Approaches of China and US to Digital Trade, by GAO, Henry S.. *Journal of International Economic Law*, (Forthcoming)

Dictum on dicta: Obiter dicta in WTO disputes, by GAO, Henry S.. *World Trade Review*, (Forthcoming)

The WTO transparency obligations and China, by GAO, Henry. (2018). *Journal of Comparative Law*, 12 (2), 329-355. (Published)

Regulation of digital trade in US Free Trade Agreements: From trade regulation to digital regulation, by GAO, Henry. (2018). *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*, 45 (1), 47-70.

<https://ssrn.com/abstract=3070330> (Published)

China's rise: How it took on the U.S. at the WTO, by SHAFFER, Greg; GAO, Henry. (2018). *University of Illinois Law Review*, 2018 (1), 115-184. [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2937965](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2937965) (Published)

The TPP: Threat or treat to China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). *Journal of International Trade and Arbitration Law*, 5 (2), 599-604. (Published)

Public-private partnership: The Chinese dilemma, by GAO, Henry S.. (2014). *Journal of World Trade*, 48 (5), 983-1005. [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2905079](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2905079) (Published)

Judicial review of trade remedy determinations in China: An untested theoretical possibility?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). *Chinese Journal of International Law*, 11 (1), 165-190.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/chinesejil/jmr054> (Published)

From the periphery to the centre: China's participation in WTO negotiations, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). *China Perspectives*, 1 59-65. [http:// chinaperspectives.revues.org/5823](http://chinaperspectives.revues.org/5823) (Published)

Google's China problem: A case study on trade, technology and human rights under the GATS, by GAO, Henry S.. (2011). *Asian Journal of WTO and International Health Law and Policy*, 6 347-385.  
[https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1976611&rec=1&srcabs=882459.&alg=7&pos=3](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1976611&rec=1&srcabs=882459.&alg=7&pos=3) (Published)

The Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership Agreement: A critical analysis, by GAO, Henry. (2010). *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*, 37 (3), 221-240. (Published)

Taking justice into your own hands: The trade barrier investigation mechanism in China, by GAO, Henry. (2010). *Journal of World Trade*, 44 (3), 633-659. (Published)

Globalization of telecommunication services: Lessons from the Mexico-Telecom case, by GAO, Henry. (2009). *Northeast Asian Law Review*, 3 69-149. (Published)

Saving the WTO from the risk of irrelevance: The WTO dispute settlement mechanism as a 'Common Good' for RTA disputes, by GAO, Henry; LIM, Chin Leng. (2008). *Journal of International Economic Law*, 11 (4), 899-925. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgn036> (Published)

Taming the dragon: China's experience in the WTO dispute settlement system, by GAO, Henry S.. (2007). *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*, 34 (4), 369-392. (Published)

Dancing with the dragon: Impact of China's participation in the WTO, by GAO, Henry S.. (2007). *Sri Lanka Law College Law Review*, [2007] 186-192. (Published)

The mighty pen, the almighty dollar, and the holy hammer and sickle: An examination of the conflict between trade liberalization and domestic cultural policy with special regard to the recent dispute between the US and China on restrictions on certain cultural products, by GAO, Henry. (2007). *Asian Journal of WTO and International Health Law and Policy*, 2 (2), 313-344. <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1019394> (Published)

Evaluating alternative approaches to GATS negotiations: Sectoral, formulae and other alternatives, by GAO, Henry S.. (2007). *Taiwanese Journal of WTO Studies*, 7 67-108. (Published)

The bid challenge procedures under the WTO government procurement agreement: A critical study of the Hong Kong experience, by GAO, Henry. (2007). *Public Procurement Law Review*, 16 211-254. (Published)

China's participation in the WTO: A lawyer's perspective, by GAO, Henry S.. (2007). *Singapore Year Book of International Law*, 11 41-74.  
<http://law.nus.edu.sg/sybil/downloads/articles/SYBIL-2007/SYBIL-2007-41.pdf> (Published)

Procedural issues in the anti-dumping regulations of China: A critical review under the WTO rules, by CHOI, Won-Mog; GAO, Henry S.. (2006). *Chinese Journal of International Law*, 5 (3), 663-682.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/chinesejil/jml038> (Published)

China's legal battles in the WTO, by GAO, Henry S.. (2006). *Hong Kong Law Journal*, -26.  
<http://hkjo.lib.hku.hk/exhibits/show/hkjo/browseArticle?book=b27720603&issue=50000316> (Published)

A legal analysis of the dispute on coke export quota between the EU and China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2005). *Chinese Journal of International Economic Law [国际经济法学期刊]*, 12 (4), 321-337. (Published)

Amicus curiae briefs in the WTO dispute settlement system: Theory and practice, by GAO, Henry S.. (2004). *Chinese Journal of International Economic Law [国际经济法学期刊]*, 11 388-416. (Published)

Legal issues under WTO Rules on the Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA) between Mainland China and Hong Kong, by GAO, Henry S.. (2003). *Chinese Journal of International Law*, 2 (2), 629-648. <http://chinesejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/2/2.toc> (Published)

## Journal Articles [Non-Refereed]

De la périphérie au centre: La participation de la Chine aux négociations OMC, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). *Perspectives Chinoises*, 1 61-67. <https://perspectiveschinoises.revues.org/6229#quotation> (Published)

## Book Chapters

Lessons from capacity building in China, by GAO, Henry; SHAFFER, Gregory. (2018). In Joost Pauwelyn & Mengyi Wang (Ed.), *Capacity constraints and capacity building* (Forthcoming)

From paternalism to partnership: The development of WTO law capacity in China, by GAO, Henry; SHAFFER, Greg. (2018). In David B. Wilkins & Sida Liu (Ed.), *The Chinese legal profession in the age of globalization: The rise of the corporate legal sector and its impact on lawyers and society* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Forthcoming)

Changing internally to engage externally: China and the WTO, by Greg Shaffer; Henry Gao. In Carol Greenhouse and Christina Davis (Ed.), *Legal System Landscapes of Law: Practicing Sovereignty in Transnational Terrain* Princeton University Press. (Forthcoming)

The regulation of digital trade in the TPP: New trade rules for the digital age, by GAO, Henry S.. (2018). In Julien Chaisse, Henry Gao and Chang-fa Lo (Ed.), *Paradigm shift in international economic law rule-making: TPP as a new model for trade agreements?* (pp. 345-362) SPRINGER. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-6731-0\\_20](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-6731-0_20) (Published)

E-commerce in ChAFTA: New wine in old wineskins?, by GAO, Henry. (2017). In Colin Piker, Heng Wang & Weihuan Zhou (Ed.), *The China Australia Free Trade Agreement: A 21st-Century Model* (pp. 283-303) Hart Publishing. (Published)

The regulation of digital trade in the TPP: Trade rules for the digital age, by GAO, Henry. (2017). In Julien Chaisse, Henry Gao and Chang-fa Lo (Ed.), *Paradigm Shift in International Economic Law Rule-Making: TPP as a New Model for Trade Agreements?* (pp. 345-362) Springer. (Published)

Trade policies in the post-TPP era, by CHAISSE, Julien; GAO, Henry; LO, Chang-fa. (2017). In Julien Chaisse, Henry Gao and Chang-fa Lo (Ed.), *Paradigm Shift in International Economic Law Rule-Making: TPP as a New Model for Trade Agreements?* (pp. 1-17) Springer. (Published)

20 years of teaching, studying, researching and practising WTO law, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). In Yang Guohua & Shi Xiaoli (Ed.), *我与WTO:法律人的视角* (pp. 141-148) Beijing, China: 知识产权出版社. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9787513039338> (Published)

TPP, regulatory coherence and China's free trade strategy from A to Z, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). In Marc Bungenberg, Christoph Herrmann, Markus Krajewski & Jörg Philipp Terhechte (Ed.), *European yearbook of international economic law 2016* (pp. 507-533) Switzerland: Springer Verlag. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9783319292144> (Published)

China-New Zealand free trade agreement, by GAO, Henry. (2016). In S. Lester, B. Mercurio & L. Bartels (Ed.), *Bilateral and regional trade agreements: Case studies* (pp. 77-96) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107063761> (Published)

The road less travelled: My experience as an intern in the WTO appellate body, by GAO, Henry S.. (2015). In Yang Guo Hua & Shi Xiao Li (Ed.), *We in the WTO litigation [我们在WTO打官司]* Beijing: Intellectual Property Press. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9787513031820> (Published)

From the Doha Round to the China Round: China's growing role in WTO negotiations, by GAO, Henry. (2015). In Lisa Toohey, Colin Piker & Jonathan Greenacre (Ed.), *China in the international economic order: New directions and changing paradigms* (pp. 79-97) New York: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107449480.007> (Published)

Telecommunications reform in China: Fostering competition through state intervention, by GAO, Henry S.. (2014). In Aik Hoe Lim; Bart De Meester (Ed.), *WTO domestic regulation and services: Trade putting principles into practice* New York: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107062351>

(Published)

- Selected issues in TPP negotiations and implications for China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2014). In Jiaying Hu & Matthias Vanhullebusch (Ed.), *Regional cooperation and free trade agreements in Asia* (pp. 77-98) Leiden: Brill. <https://worldcat.org/isbn/9789004279858> (Published)
- China: An untested theoretical possibility?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2013). In Müslüm Yilmaz (Ed.), *Domestic Judicial Review of Trade Remedies: Experiences of the Most Active WTO Members* (pp. 313-336) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107022232> (Published)
- Googling for the trade-human rights Nexus in China: Can the WTO help?, by GAO, Henry S.. In Mira Burri (Ed.), *Trade governance in the digital age: World Trade Forum* (pp. 247-275) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107022430> (Published)
- From the P4 to the TPP: Transplantation or transformation?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). In C L Lim; Deborah Kay Elms; Patrick Low (Ed.), *The Trans-Pacific Partnership : a quest for a twenty-first century trade agreement* (pp. 64-81) New York: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107612426> (Published)
- China's participation in Global Trade Negotiations, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). In Mingjiang Li (Ed.), *China joins global governance : cooperation and contentions* (pp. 57-74) <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781498515153> (Published)
- The Shifting Stars: The Rise of China, Emerging Economies and the Future of World Trade Governance, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). In Ricardo Meléndez-Ortiz (Ed.), *The future and the WTO : confronting the challenges* (pp. 74-79) Geneva: International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development. (Published)
- A love triangle: ASEAN, China and the TPP, by GAO, Henry S.. (2012). In Keith E Flick; Kalyan M Kemburi (Ed.), *ASEAN-China free trade area : challenges, opportunities and the road ahead* (pp. 111-119) Singapore: S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789810718503> (Published)
- China in the WTO dispute settlement system: From passive rule-taker to active rule-maker?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2011). In Ricardo Meléndez-Ortiz, Christophe Bellmann & Shuaihua Cheng (Ed.), *A decade in the WTO: Implications for China and global trade governance* (pp. 17-21) Geneva: International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2200915> (Published)
- China's ascent in global trade governance: From rule taker to rule shaker and, maybe rule maker?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2011). In Carolyn Deere Birkbeck (Ed.), *Making global trade governance work for development: Perspectives and priorities from developing countries* (pp. 153-180) Chicago: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9781107007826> (Published)
- The Politics of Competing Jurisdictional Claims in WTO and RTA Disputes: The Role of Private International Law Analogies, by GAO, Henry Shuchao; LIM, Chin Leng. (2011). In Broude, Tomer; Busch, Marc L.; Porges, Amelia (Ed.), *The Politics of International Economic Law* (pp. 282-314) Cambridge MA: Cambridge University Press. <http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/662154941> (Published)
- The Design and Operation of a Bid Challenge Mechanism: The Experience of Hong Kong, China, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2011). In Arrowsmith, Sue; Anderson, Robert (Ed.), *WTO Regime on Government Procurement: Challenge and Reform* (pp. 532-558) Cambridge MA: Cambridge University Press. <http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/690090157> (Published)
- China's experience and challenges in utilising the WTO dispute settlement mechanism, by HAN, Liyu; GAO, Henry S.. (2010). In Gregory Shaffer & Ricardo Meléndez-Ortiz (Ed.), *Dispute settlement at the WTO: The developing country experience* (pp. 137-173) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511663192.005> (Published)

Reference Paper on Basic Telecommunications, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). In Wolfrum, Rüdiger; Stoll, Peter-Tobias; Feinäugle, Clemens (Ed.), *WTO - Trade in Services* (pp. 718-747) Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789004145689> (Published)

Annex on Telecommunications, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). In Wolfrum, Rüdiger; Stoll, Peter-Tobias; Feinäugle, Clemens (Ed.), *WTO - Trade in Services* (pp. 683-711) Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789004145689> (Published)

Foreign trade, by ZHANG, Yuejiao; LAPRES, Daniel A.; GAO, Henry S.. (2008). In Daniel A Laprès; Yuejiao Zhang (Ed.), *Business law in China: Trade, investment, operations and finance* (pp. 153-194) Paris: International Chamber of Commerce. (Published)

Fourth Protocol to the GATS, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). In Wolfrum, Rüdiger; Stoll, Peter-Tobias; Feinäugle, Clemens (Ed.), *WTO - Trade in Services* (pp. 715-717) Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789004145689> (Published)

Chapter II: The RTA Strategy of China: A Critical Visit, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2007). *The New International Architecture in Trade and Investment: Current Status and Implications* Tokyo: Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789810577254> (Published)

Chapter 19: Reflections on the Relationship between WTO Negotiations and Dispute Settlement - Lessons from the GATS, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2007). In Taniguchi, Yasuhei; Yanovich, Alan; Bohanes, Ian (Ed.), *The WTO in the Twenty-First Century: Dispute Settlement, Negotiations, and Regionalism in Asia* (pp. 367-380) Cambridge MA: Cambridge University Press. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9780521875691> (Published)

Chapter I: Synthesis Report, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2007). *The New International Architecture in Trade and Investment: Current Status and Implications* Tokyo: Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation. <http://worldcat.org/isbn/9789810577254> (Published)

Aggressive legalism: The East Asian experience and lessons for China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2005). In Henry Gao & Donald Lewis (Ed.), *China's participation in the WTO* (pp. 315-351) London: Cameron. <http://ssrn.com/abstract=897140> (Published)

The Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA) between Mainland China and Hong Kong: Legal and Economic Analyses, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2004). In Davidson, Paul (Ed.), *Trading Arrangements in the Pacific Rim: ASEAN and APEC* (pp. 1-16) New York: Oceana Publications. [http://www.oceanalaw.com/main\\_product\\_details.asp?ID=149](http://www.oceanalaw.com/main_product_details.asp?ID=149) (Published)

Legal issues on the Economic integration agreement between China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau, by GAO, Henry S.. (2004). In Wang Guiguo (Ed.), *A study on the Legal Issues Concerning Regional Arrangement* (pp. 75-96) Beijing, China: Peking University Press. (Published)

#### Edited Book

*Paradigm shift in international economic law rule-making: TPP as a new model for trade agreements?*, edited by CHAISSE, Julien; GAO, Henry; LO, Chang-fa. (2017). *Economics, Law, and Institutions in Asia Pacific*, 5. Singapore: Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-6731-0> (Published)

#### Book Review

The WTO at Ten: The Contribution of the Dispute Settlement System [Book review], by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2007). *Chinese Journal of International Law*, 6 (3), 781-784 <http://chinesejil.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/content/citation/jmm035v1> (Published)

China and the World Trading System: Entering the New Millennium [Book review], by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2006). *Hong Kong Law Journal*, 36 (1), 220-228 (Published)

#### Conference Proceedings

China on the world stage: A trade law perspective, by GAO, Henry. (2010). *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law) 2010*, (pp. 532-535) Washington DC: Cambridge University Press. <http://doi.org/10.5305/procannmeetasil.104.0532> (Published)

The Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership Agreement: High Standard or Missed Opportunity?, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2009). *Trade-led Growth: A Sound Strategy for Asia: Papers presented at the 5th Anniversary Conference of ARTNeT "Trade-Led Growth in Times of Crisis", 2-3 November 2009.*, (pp. 79-95) Bangkok, Thailand: United Nations ESCAP.

<http://www.unescap.org/resources/trade-led-growth-sound-strategy-asia> (Published)

Some Legal Problems in the Establishment of Economic Integration Agreements between China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2007). *Collected Papers of the Cross-Strait Forum on WTO Law*, (pp. 6-31) Beijing: Peking University. (Published)

### Conference Paper

China's visions for global trade governance, by GAO, Henry S.. (2017). *International Seminar on Globalization and Multilateralism: Visions, Agendas and Instruments: The M11 in Times of Transition, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2017 December 10-13*, Buenos Aires, Argentina. (Presented)

Digital or trade? The contrasting approaches of China and US to digital trade, by GAO, Henry S.. (2017). *Thinking About Global Trade Governance for the 21st Century: Challenges and Opportunities on the Eve of the WTO's 11th Ministerial Conference, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2017 December 13*, Buenos Aires, Argentina. (Presented)

WTO DSM: A trade court for the world, by GAO, Henry S.. *Trade and Sustainable Development Symposium, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2017 December 11-13*, Buenos Aires, Argentina. (Presented)

The past and present of RTA DSMs: An overview, by GAO, Henry S.. (2017). *Trade and Sustainable Development Symposium, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2017 December 11-12*, Buenos Aires, Argentina. (Presented)

China's FTAs: The new era, by GAO, Henry S.. (2017). *16th Annual Conference on WTO and China, Beijing, China, 2017 November 12*, Beijing, China. (Presented)

Alternate reality: The development of the internet in China and implications under trade law, by GAO, Henry S.. (2017). *European Policy for Intellectual Property 12th Annual Conference, Bordeaux, France, 2017 September 4-6*, Bordeaux, France. (Presented)

Judicial review of trade remedy determinations in China: An untested theoretical possibility?, by GAO, Henry S.. (2017). *The Asian WTO Trade Forum 2017: Implementing International Treaties in the Domestic Legal System and Its WTO Implications, Seoul, Korea, August 18*, Seoul, Korea. (Presented)

Dictum on dicta: Obiter dictum in WTO disputes, by GAO, Henry. (2017). *Asian WTO Research Network 2017 Annual Conference, Taipei, Taiwan*. (Presented)

Lessons from different models: China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2017). *Dialogue on Ensuring Sustainability through Trade Agreements, Geneva, Switzerland, 2017 March 29*, Geneva, Switzerland. (Presented)

Developing countries in WTO dispute settlement system, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). *China and the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes, Beijing, China, 2016 November 26-27*, Beijing, China. (Presented)

The WTO transparency obligations and China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). *Transparency Matters, Hong Kong University, 2016 June 24-25*, Hong Kong. (Presented)

E-commerce in the ChAFTA, by Henry Gao. (2016). *The ChAFTA: One year after its signing, Sydney, 2016 June 17-18*, Sydney. (Presented)

From trade regulation to digital regulation: The regulation of E-commerce in the TPP, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). *The Transpacific Partnership (TPP): A Paradigm Shift in International Trade Regulation? : Annual AWRN Conference 2016, Hong Kong, May 16-17*, Hong Kong. (Presented)

From trade regulation to digital regulation: The regulation of digital trade in the TPP, by GAO, Henry S.. (2016). *Academic Symposium on Old Rules, New Problems: The WTO at 20*, Cambridge, MA, USA, 2016 April 28-29, Cambridge, MA, USA. (Presented)

The regulation of digital trade in the TPP: From trade regulation to digital regulation, by GAO, Henry S.. (2015). *Peaceful Development and International Rule of Law*, Institute of the International Law, Beijing China, 2015 December 10, Beijing, China. (Presented)

New challenges for dispute settlement mechanisms in the global trading regime, by GAO, Henry S.. (2015). *The WTO at 20 Conference: Embracing Regional Trading Arrangements in the WTO System: Coherence or Conflict?*, Seoul, Korea, 2015 August 28, Seoul, Korea. (Presented)

From paternalism to partnership: The development of the trade law capacity in China, by GAO, Henry S.. (2015). *Globalization Lawyers and Emerging Economies (GLEE) China Conference*, China, 2015 August 8

*Law and Society Association 2015 Annual Meeting*, Seattle 2015 May 28-31, Shanghai, China. (Presented)

China's ascent in global trade governance, by GAO, Henry S.. *9th International Conference of Asia Scholars (ICAS9)*, Adelaide, Australia, 2015 July 5-9, Adelaide, Australia. (Presented)

China in WTO dispute settlement: Rule maker or breaker?, by GAO, Henry S.. *WTO at 20: Multilateral Trading System, Dispute Settlement and Developing Countries*, co-hosted by WTO Appellate Body and Tsinghua University, China, 2015 July 3-4, Beijing, China. (Presented)

Renminbi internationalization, by GAO, Henry S.. (2015). *2nd Fudan-SMU Global Forum: Global Governance, Global Cities, Global Innovations*, Shanghai, China, 2015 April 10, Shanghai, China. (Presented)

Searching for the Missing Link: Trade, Censorship and Human Rights in the Digital Era, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2010). *American Society of International Law International Economic Law Interest Group 2010 Biennial Meeting*, 18-20 November 2010, Minneapolis, MN, USA. (Published)

China's strategy for free trade agreements: Political battle in the name of trade, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2009). *Asian Regional Workshop on Free Trade Agreements: Towards Inclusive Trade Policies in Post-crisis Asia*, 8-9 December 2009, Bangkok, Thailand.

[http://www.networkideas.org/ideasact/dec09/pdf/Henry\\_Gao.pdf](http://www.networkideas.org/ideasact/dec09/pdf/Henry_Gao.pdf) (Published)

The Trade Barrier Investigation Mechanism in China, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2009). *ICTSD International Dialogue: DSU Reform and Beyond - Enhancing Developing Countries' Capacity to Participate in WTO DSU*, November 3-4, 2009: Proceedings, Geneva, Switzerland.

<http://ictsd.org/downloads/2009/11/henry-gao-ictsd.pdf> (Published)

China's Experience with Labor, Environment and Competition Provisions in RTAs, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2009). *Regional Trade Agreement Workshop*, Beijing, 21-22 May 2009, Beijing, China. (Published)

Saving the WTO from the Risk of Irrelevance: The WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism as a 'Common Good' for RTA Disputes, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *Conference on the Politics of International Economic Law: The Next Four Years*, Biennial Conference organized by the International Economic Law Interest Group of the American Society of International Law, 13-15 November 2008, Washington DC. (Published)

Existing and Future Challenges to the Multilateral Trading System in the New Millennium: New Research Priorities on Dispute Settlement, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *Barcelona Dialogue on the Global Academic Network for Researchers on the WTO and Regional Integration*, 28-29 May 2008, Barcelona, Spain. (Published)

Does the WTO Accession Promote Good Governance in China?, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *Colloquium on Challenges to Democracy Today*, Queens University, 13 May 2008, Belfast, UK. (Published)

Taming the Dragon: China's Experience in the WTO Dispute Settlement System, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *European Centre for International Political Economy (ECIPE)*, (Published)

Who Moved Our Milk? A Primer on the Domestic and International Legal Issues in the Contaminated Milk Case in China, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *Workshop on Public Health: International Trade and Domestic Legal Issues, hosted by the Asian Center for WTO and International Health Law and Policy, National Taiwan University*, (Published)

Saving the WTO from the Risk of Irrelevance: The WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism as a 'Common Good' for RTA Disputes, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *Conference on the WTO in Difficult Times: New Challenges and New Prospects, organized by SMU and Asian WTO Research Network, 10-11 October 2008*, Singapore. (Published)

CSI Geneva: What Can Be Done to Save the DDA and the WTO?, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *Conference on the WTO in Difficult Times: New Challenges and New Prospects, organized by SMU and Asian WTO Research Network, 10-11 October 2008*, Singapore. (Published)

Globalization and the Regulatory State: A Tale of Two Countries, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *Southeastern Association of Law Schools 61st Annual Meeting, July 27-August 2, 2008, Palm Beach, Florida*, Palm Beach, FL, USA. (Published)

Taking Justice into your own Hands: The Trade Barrier Investigation Mechanism of China, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *Inaugural Conference of the Society of International Economic Law*, (Published)

China's Participation in the WTO, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *International Study Centre, Queen's Univ*, (Published)

Applying ultimatum game theory to WTO negotiations, by GAO, Henry S.. (2008). *Neuroeconomics and Decision Making RCE, Brainstorming-Conceptualizing-Structuring Workshop, National University of Singapore*, Singapore. (Presented)

Saving the WTO from the Risk of Irrelevance: The WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism as a Common Good for RTA Disputes, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *Workshop on WTO Institutional Reform Project, sponsored by the Emerging Dynamic Global Economies (EDGE) Network, Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI)*, (Published)

China's Participation in the WTO: A Lawyer's Perspective, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2008). *World Trade Institute*, (Published)

#### Edited Conference Proceedings

*Can WTO law keep up with the internet?*, edited by GAO, Henry S.. (25/07/2017). PROCEEDINGS OF THE 108TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, washington, dc: Cambridge University Press. (Presented)

#### Magazine Article

The Great Trade War between the US and China, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2010, August). *Hong Kong Economic Journal Monthly [信報財經新聞]*, 32-36.

[http://www.hkej.com/template/magazine/jsp/detail.jsp?journal\\_id=58&title\\_id=4966](http://www.hkej.com/template/magazine/jsp/detail.jsp?journal_id=58&title_id=4966) (Published)

The Economic Crisis, Protectionism, and China's New Trade Policy, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2010, January). *Hong Kong Economic Journal Monthly [信報財經新聞]*, 32-36.

[http://www.hkej.com/template/magazine/jsp/detail.jsp?journal\\_id=50&title\\_id=4310](http://www.hkej.com/template/magazine/jsp/detail.jsp?journal_id=50&title_id=4310) (Published)

The Past, Present and Future of the WTO, by GAO, Henry Shuchao. (2005, January). *Hong Kong Economic Journal Monthly [信報財經新聞]*, 20-22. (Published)

#### **Other Outputs and Contributions**

#### Blog Post



*China's evolving approach to environmental and labour provisions in regional trade agreements* [Blog post], by GAO, Henry S. (2017, August 25). (Published)

*The potential collapse of the TPP: Implications for ASEAN* [Blog post], by GAO, Henry. (2016, December 16). (Published)

*Bo Xilai's true crime* [Blog post], by GAO, Henry S.. (2013, August 02). (Published)

*From 'Made in China' to 'Sold in China'* [Blog post], by GAO, Henry S.. (2010, January 23). (Advance Online)

*A scorecard for the P4: Full or fail?* [Blog post], by GAO, Henry S.. (2009, December 02). (Published)