# INTERNATIONAL TRADE REMEDIES

**Course code: PLU431** 

(Attached to Decision No...... / QĐ-ĐHNT dated / / 20.... of the President of Foreign Trade University)

Faculty: Faculty of Law

Department: International Trade law

Credit hours: 3

Prerequisite(s): International law on trade in goods (PLU433)

Time of the first design/announcement: Adjustment, modification, supplementation:

### 1. INSTRUCTORS' INFORMATION

Instructors' name	Email	Phone number
Assoc. Prof. Nguyen Ngoc Ha	hann@ftu.edu.vn	094 8180683
Dr. Tran Thi Lien Huong	huongttl@ftu.edu.vn	0968049229

#### 2. COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course is a mandatory subject within the specialized knowledge block of the Bachelor of Law program, specializing in International Trade Law.

This course provides students with in-depth legal knowledge and skills regarding measures to ensure fairness in international trade. It covers an overview of the topic and specific measures such as anti-dumping, countervailing, and safeguard measures under the WTO framework, as well as those in some new-generation FTAs in which Vietnam participates. Additionally, it addresses the legal provisions of certain countries and Vietnam governing trade fairness measures and the practical application of these regulations.

#### 3. COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES

# 3.1. Learning outcomes about knowledge, skills, autonomy and responsibility

Upon the course completion, undergraduate students are able:

# 3.1.1. Knowledge

CLO1: Apply general knowledge of trade remedies in international trade to study subsequent trade remedy measures.

CLO2: Analyze WTO regulations, provisions in selected FTAs, and rules of the United States, the EU, and Vietnam on anti-dumping, as well as assess the practical application of these regulations.

CLO3: Analyze WTO regulations, provisions in selected FTAs, and rules of the United States, the EU, and Vietnam on subsidies and countervailing measures, and assess the practical application of these regulations.

CLO4: Analyze WTO regulations, provisions in selected FTAs, and rules of the United States, the EU, and Vietnam on trade safeguards, and assess the practical application of these regulations.

#### 3.1.2. *Skills*

- **CLO5:** Possess skills in researching, applying, and analyzing international trade laws governing trade remedies in international commerce, as well as practical information regarding the application of trade remedies in Vietnam and its key trading partners.
- **CLO6:** Possess skills to assist Vietnamese enterprises in identifying risks of being subjected to trade remedies abroad, as well as recognizing and requesting competent Vietnamese authorities to impose trade remedies on imported goods to protect the legitimate rights and interests of relevant domestic industries.
- **CLO7:** Possess skills to apply acquired knowledge in providing consultancy and resolving cases related to ensuring fair trade for Vietnamese enterprises
- **CLO8:** Possess skills to provide consultancy for relevant state agencies in the application of regulations on fair trade measures and in handling trade remedy cases abroad.

## 3.1.3. Autonomy and responsibility

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- CLO9: Be aware of and conduct oneself appropriately in the practice of international trade.
- CLO10: Actively and proactively learn lessons from WTO trade remedy cases involving anti-dumping measures.
- CLO11: Demonstrate a sense of responsibility toward learning and readiness for lifelong learning requirements.

3.2. Matrix of the contribution of Course learning outcomes to Program learning outcomes

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Cou rse lear	Pro	gran	ı lea	rning	goute	come	es									
nin	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	PL						
g out com	L O 1	L O 2	L O 3	L O 4	L O 5	L O 6	L O 7	L O 8	L O 9	O1 0	O1 1	O1 2	O1 3	O1 4	O1 5	O1 6
es																
CL 01	X	X	X	X												
CL O2	X	X	X	X												

CL	X	X	X	X												
<b>O3</b>																
$\mathbf{CL}$	X	X	X	X												
<b>O4</b>																
$\mathbf{CL}$					X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
<b>O5</b>																
$\mathbf{CL}$					X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
<b>O6</b>																
$\mathbf{CL}$					X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
<b>O</b> 7																
$\mathbf{CL}$					X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
<b>O8</b>																
$\mathbf{CL}$												X	X	X	X	X
<b>O9</b>																
$\mathbf{CL}$												X	X	X	X	X
<b>O10</b>																
$\mathbf{CL}$												X	X	X	X	X
011																
Cou	2	3	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	5
rse			3	)	3	+	3	)	3	7	)	7	_	-	_	3

#### 4. READING MATERIALS

#### 4.1. Textbook

1. Hanoi Law University, *Textbook International Trade and Business Law*, People's Public Security Publishing House, Hanoi, (2017) (Vietnamese-English bilingual book), link

 $\frac{http://pltmqt.hlu.edu.vn/Images/Post/files/Khoa\%20PLTMQT/GT\%20LTMQT\%20SONG\%20NGU-2017.pdf}{}$ 

# 4.2. Compulsory readings

- 2. Anti-Dumping Agreement (Implementation of Article VI of the GATT)
- 3. Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
- 4. Agreement on Safeguards
- 5. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
- 6. Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)
- 7. Free Trade Agreement between The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam and European Union
- 8. Asean Trade in Goods Agreements
- 9. Law On Foreign Trade Management 2017
- 10. Vietnam chamber of commerce and industry, Q&A on Anti-Dumping under WTO United States EU, link

 $\frac{https://trungtamwto.vn/file/16550/Hoi\%20dap\%20PL\%20ve\%20chong\%20ban\%20pha}{\%20gia\%20WTO-US-EU.pdf}$ 

- 11. Vietnam chamber of commerce and industry, *Handbook on Resisting Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Duty Cases in the United States, link*<a href="https://trungtamwto.vn/file/23660/cam-nang-khang-kien-chong-ban-pha-gia-chong-tro-cap-tai-hoa-ky.pdf">https://trungtamwto.vn/file/23660/cam-nang-khang-kien-chong-ban-pha-gia-chong-tro-cap-tai-hoa-ky.pdf</a>
- 12. Vietnam chamber of commerce and industry, Disputes on Anti-Dumping in WTO, link <a href="https://chongbanphagia.vn/download/f1740/2019021310132915sach-tranh-chap-cbpg-trong-wto.pdf">https://chongbanphagia.vn/download/f1740/2019021310132915sach-tranh-chap-cbpg-trong-wto.pdf</a>
- 13. Trade Remedies Authority of Vietnam, rade Remedies and Early Warning, link <a href="https://trav.gov.vn/?page=newsletter&category\_id=353327ef-2d62-49fb-bd95-8411bdb046b3">https://trav.gov.vn/?page=newsletter&category\_id=353327ef-2d62-49fb-bd95-8411bdb046b3</a>
- 14. Nguyen Ngoc Ha, Current Situation of Anti-Dumping Investigations in Vietnam and Emerging Issues, Journal of Legal Studies, 2018, Vol. 9 (220), pg. 32-46.
- 15. Nguyen Ngoc Ha, The lessons learned from Indonesia's safeguard investigation on cold-rolled steel imports from Vietnam, Journal of State and Law, 2018, Vol. 11(367), pg. 73-84.
- 16. Nguyen Ngoc Ha, 'Regulations on Fisheries Subsidies in the Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) and Their Impacts on Vietnam, Journal of Jurisprudence, 2019, No. 5(228), pp. 29-42. website
- 17. http://www.wto.org
- 18. <a href="http://trungtamwto.vn">http://trungtamwto.vn</a>
- 19. http://www.chongbanphagia.vn
- 20. http://www.trav.gov.vn

#### 5. COURSE CONTENTS AND SCHEDULE

#### **5.1.** Course contents

			Time A	Allocation		Contribution
		Hour(s)	on the class		Self-study	to CLO
No.	Contents	Lecture (1)	Practice (2)	Exercises (3)	with teacher's tutorials (4)	
1-2	Chapter 1. Overview of International Trade Remedies	4	2	0	9	1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11
3-6	Chapter 2: International and Vietnamese Laws on Anti-Dumping	8	4	12.5	18	2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11
7	Mid-term Exam	3	0	0	6	1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11

8-11	Chapter 3: International and Vietnamese Law on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures	8	4	5	23	3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11
12- 15	Chapter 4: International and Vietnamese Law on Safeguards	7	5	5		4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11
Tota	l (hour)	30	15	22.5	82.5	

# 5.2. Schedule of lectures

No.	Teaching and learning activities	Hour(s)	Content	Contribution to CLO		
1	Lecture	2	Chapter 1. Overview of	1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,		
	Practice	1	International Trade	10, 11		
	Exercise,	0	Remedies			
	assignments		1.1. Definition, Characteristics, and Role of Fairness Measures in International Trade 1.1.1. Definition 1.1.2. Characteristics 1.1.3. Role			
	Self-study with the teacher's tutorials	4.5	Read [1, ch.2, tr.659-666], [2-9], [10-11]			
	Assessment	- Co	ompare the concepts of anti-			
	methods	dumping measures - Appensuring Vietnam measures	dumping measures, countervailing measures, and safeguard measures.  - Apply the roles of measures ensuring fair trade to explain why Vietnam should or should not use these			
2	Lecture	2	Chapter 1. Overview of	1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,		
	Practice	1	International Trade	10, 11		
	Exercise,	0	Remedies (cont.)			
	assignments		1.2. Governing Laws 1.2.1. International Treaties 1.2.2. National Laws 1.2.3. The Relationship			

			Datarran the Tree Courses of	
			Between the Two Sources of	
	C 16 4 1 241	4.5	Law	
	Self-study with	4.5	Read [1, ch.2, tr.659-666], [2-	
	the teacher's		9], [10-11].	
	tutorials			
	Assessment		sh the sources of law governing	
	methods		to ensure fairness in	
			onal trade.	
3	Lecture	2	Chapter 2 – International	2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
	Practice	1	and Vietnamese Laws on	10, 11
	Exercise,	4	Anti-Dumping	
	assignments		2.1. WTO Law on Anti-	
			Dumping	
			2.1.1. General Introduction	
			2.1.2. Determination of Margin	
			of dumping, Injury, and Causal	
			relationship between the	
			dumped imports and the injury	
			to the domestic industry	
	Self-study with	4.5	Read [1, ch.2, tr.659-666],	
	the teacher's	1.0	[2],[5], [10],[12].	
	tutorials			
	Assessment	□ Δnalv	rsis of WTO regulations on	
	methods	•	ing dumping margins, injury,	
	inctitus		al relationships.	
			cation of WTO regulations on	
			ing dumping margins and injury	
4	Lastura		e specific cases.	256790
4	Lecture	2	Chapter 2 – International	2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
	Practice :	2	and Vietnamese Laws on	10, 11
	Exercise,	2	Anti-Dumping	
	assignments		2.1. WTO Law on Anti-	
			Dumping (cont.)	
			2.1.3. Procedures and	
			<b>Investigation Processes for</b>	
			Anti-Dumping	
			2.1.4. Provisions on Dispute	
			Settlement	
	Self-study with	6	Read [1, ch.2, tr.659-666], [2],	
	the teacher's		[5], [10], [12].	
	tutorials			

	Assessment		ze WTO regulations on the				
	methods	-	es and processes for anti-				
			investigations. a WTO dispute concerning				
		-	anti-dumping and analyze the application of procedural and investigative rules in				
			that dispute.				
5	Lecture	2	Chapter 2 – International	2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,			
	Practice	1	and Vietnamese Laws on	10, 11			
	Exercise,	2	Anti-Dumping (cont.)	- ,			
	assignments		2.2. Provisions on Anti-				
			Dumping in Certain FTAs				
			2.2.1. Provisions in the CPTPP				
			2.2.2. Provisions in the				
			EVFTA				
			2.2.3. Provisions in Other				
			FTAs				
			2.3. U.S. and EU Anti-				
			_				
			Dumping Laws 2.3.1. U.S. Anti-Dumping				
			Laws				
			2.3.2. EU Anti-Dumping Laws				
			2.3.2. LO Miti-Dumping Laws				
	Self-study with	6	Read [6], [7], [8], [10], [11],				
	the teacher's		[16].				
	tutorials						
	Assessment	•	sis of CPTPP/EVFTA				
	methods	_	ns on anti-dumping				
		•	sis of EU/US regulations on				
	T 4	anti-dum		2.5.6.7.0.0			
6	Lecture	3	Chapter 2 – International	2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,			
	Practice	0	and Vietnamese Laws on Anti-Dumping (cont.)	10, 11			
	Exercise,	U	2.4. Vietnamese Law on				
	assignments		Anti-Dumping				
			2.4.1. History of the				
			Formation and Development				
			of Vietnamese Anti-Dumping				
			Laws				
			2.4.2. Anti-Dumping				
			Provisions in the 2017 Law				
			on Foreign Trade				
			Management				

			2.4.3. Practical Application of Anti-Dumping Measures in Vietnam	
	Self-study with the teacher's tutorials	11	Read [9], [14]	
	Assessment methods	an • Aı Vi	nalyze Vietnam's regulations on ti-dumping measures. nalyze the current state of tetnam's implementation of anti- imping measures.	
7	Lecture Practice Exercise, assignments	0	Mid-term exam	1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11
	Self-study with the teacher's tutorials	6	Review the entire content from session 1 to session 6 The referenced materials from chapters 1 and 2	
	Assessment methods		w chapters 1 and 2	
8	Lecture	2	Chapter 3 – International	3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
	Practice	1	and Vietnamese Law on	10, 11
	Exercise, assignments	0	Measures 3.1. WTO Law on Subsidies 3.1.1. General Introduction 3.1.2. Concept and Classification of Subsidies 3.1.3. Countervailing Measures	
	Self-study with the teacher's tutorials	9.5	Read [1, chapter 2, pg.659-666], [3],[5], [10].	
	Assessment methods	☐ Analy subsidies ☐ Apply subsidies		
9	Lecture	2	Chapter 3 – International	3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
	Practice	1	and Vietnamese Law on	10, 11
	Exercise,	0	<b>Subsidies and Countervailing</b>	

	assignments  Self-study with	4.5	Measures (cont.) 3.1. WTO Law on Subsidies 3.1.4. Procedures and Processes for Subsidy Investigations and Application of Countervailing Measures 3.1.5. Special and Differential Treatment (S&D) for Developing and Least Developed Members 3.1.6. Provisions on Dispute Settlement Read [1, chapter 2, pg.659-			
	the teacher's tutorials	1.0	666], [3], [5], [10].			
	Assessment methods	procedure investigate counterval Study	☐ Analyze WTO regulations on the procedures and processes for subsidy investigations and the application of countervailing measures. ☐ Study a WTO dispute regarding subsidies/countervailing measures and			
		analyze the on proceed	he application of the regulations dures and processes for ountervailing investigations.			
10	Lecture	2	Chapter 3 – International	3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,		
	Practice	1	and Vietnamese Law on	10		
	Exercise,	0	Subsidies and Countervailing			
	assignments	J	Measures (cont.) 3.2. Regulations on Subsidies in Some FTAs 3.2.1. Regulations in the CPTPP 3.2.2. Regulations in the EVFTA 3.2.3. Other FTAs  3.3. U.S. and EU Laws on Subsidies 3.3.1. U.S. Laws on Anti-Dumping 3.3.2. EU Laws on Anti-Dumping			

	Self-study with the teacher's tutorials	4.5	Read [6], [7], [8], [10], [11].	
	Assessment	☐ Analy	rsis of CPTPP/EVFTA subsidy	
	methods	regulation	•	
		_	rsis of EU/US subsidy	
		regulation	•	
11	Lecture	2	Chapter 3 – International	3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
	Practice	1	and Vietnamese Law on	10, 11
	Exercise,	5	<b>Subsidies and Countervailing</b>	
	assignments		Measures (cont.)	
			3.4. Vietnamese Law on	
			Subsidies	
			3.4.1. History of the Formation	
			and Development of	
			Vietnamese Law on Subsidies	
			3.4.2. Regulations on	
			Subsidies and Countervailing	
			Measures in the Law on	
			Foreign Trade Management of	
			2017	
			3.4.3. Practical Application of	
			Countervailing Measures in	
			Vietnam	
	Self-study with	4.5	Read [9]	
	the teacher's	4.3	Keau [9]	
	tutorials			
	Assessment	□ Analy	rsis of Vietnam's regulations on	
	methods	subsidies		
	incinus		rsis of the current practice of	
			countervailing measures in	
		Vietnam.		
12	Lecture	2	Chapter 4 – International	4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
	Practice	1	and Vietnamese Laws on	10, 11
	Exercise,	0	Safeguard Measures	
	assignments		4.1. WTO Law on Safeguard	
			Measures	
			4.1.1. General Introduction	
			4.1.2. Procedures and	
			Processes for Implementing	
			Safeguard Measures	
	Self-study with	9.5	Read [1, chapter 2, pg.659-	
	the teacher's		666], [4],[5].	

Assessment Analysis of the Concept and Conditions for Applying Safeguard Measures under WTO Regulations.	
13 Lecture 2 Chapter 4 – International 4, 5, 6, 7	7, 8, 9,
Practice 1 and Vietnamese Laws on 10, 11	,, =, -,
Exercise, 0 Safeguard Measures (cont.)	
assignments 4.1.2. Procedures and	
processes for applying	
safeguard measures (cont.)	
4.1.3. S&D provisions for	
developing and least-	
developed Members	
4.1.4. Provisions on dispute settlement	
Settlement	
Self-study with the teacher's tutorials         9.5         Read [1, ch.2, pg.659-666], [4],[5].	
Assessment • Analyze WTO regulations on the	
methods sequence and procedures for	
initiating safeguard investigations.	
Study a WTO dispute concerning	
the application of safeguard	
measures and analyze the	
application of regulations on the	
sequence and procedures for	
implementing safeguard measures	
in that dispute.	
14 Lecture 2 Chapter 4 – International 4, 5, 6, 7	7, 8, 9,
Practice 1 and Vietnamese Laws on 10, 11	, , ,
Exercise, 0 Safeguard Measures (cont.)	
<b>assignments</b> 4.2. Provisions of Certain	
FTAs on Safeguard Measures	
4.2.1. Provisions of the CPTPP	
4.2.2. Provisions of the	
EVFTA	
4.2.3. Other FTAs	
4.3. U.S. and EU Laws on	
Safeguard Measures	
2.3.1. U.S. Laws on the	
Application of Safeguard	

	Self-study with	4.5	Measures 2.3.2. EU Laws on the Application of Safeguard Measures [6], [7], [8].	
	the teacher's tutorials			
	Assessment methods	☐ Analyze the provisions of CPTPP/EVFTA on the application of		
		safeguard measures.  Analyze the provisions of the EU/United States on the application of		
		safeguard measures.		
15	Lecture	2	Chapter 4 – International	4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
	Practice	1	and Vietnamese Laws on	10, 11
	Exercise,	0	Safeguard Measures (cont.)	
	assignments		4.4. Vietnamese Law on	
			Safeguards 4.4.1. History of Formation and Development of Vietnamese Law on Safeguards 4.4.2. Regulations on Safeguards in the Law on Foreign Trade Management 2017 4.4.3. Practical Application of Safeguard Measures in Vietnam	
	Self-study with the teacher's tutorials	4.5	[9]	
	Assessment methods	☐ Analy the applic ☐ Analy regarding measures		

# **6. COURSE POLICY**

- 6.1. Missions of students
  Read materials and prepare before attending class.
  Fulfill all assigned tasks.
  Prepare the discussion of the course.

# 6.2. Regulations of exam

- Students have to attend at least 80% of the total class.
- Fulfill all assigned tasks of the course.
- The midterm exam score must be at least 4
- Others regulations in accordance with current training regulation;

# 7. COURSE ASSESSMENT

- Score ladder: 10

- Type of assessment

For		Content	Criteria	CLO	Propor tion
Formative	Attendan ce	Roll-call; in-class discussions; homework correction	The number of attendances and participation in lesson. Levels of preparedness and contribution of learners	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	10%
	Mid- term exam	Open-book exam taking the form either 01-hour in-class exam or take-home assignments/essays and consisting of multiple-choice, short-answered and case-solving questions.	- Multiple-choice questions: correct answers - Short-answer questions: correct answers; provision of correct legal bases and complete and detailed justifications	1,2,5 ,6,7,8, 9,10	30%
Summative	Final exam	Open-book exam taking the form either 01-hour in-class exam or take-home assignments/essays and consisting of multiple-choice, short-answered and case-solving questions.	- Multiple-	1,2,3,4 ,5,6,7, 8,9,10	60%

	conclusions.	Total:	100%
	correct conclusions.		
	issues; provision of		
	of the law to the		
	proper application		
	rules/principles;		
	legal		
	relevant applicable		
	identification of		
	legal issues;		
	model; analyses of		

**DEAN OF FACULTY** 

**HEAD OF DEPARTMENT**